



# Exercise

## 1. Sentences and Its Types

b)

d)

### Q1) A.

- a) What a beautiful dress!
- c) Sit down.
- e) What is your name?

### Q1) B.

a) D b) IN d) E e) D

### Q2)A.

- a) When do you reach school?
- c) What do you like?
- e) Can you swim?

b) Where do you go every evening?

Ι

Do you like ice cream? I live on Planet Earth.

c)

d) How old are you?

### Q2) B.

a) I can't believe it!
b) Oh! What have I done!
c) What a huge whale!
d) Oh! He is playing in the puddle again!

### Q3) A.

Toast the bread slices. Apply peanut butter on this slice of bread. Apply jam on the other slice of bread. Put them together. You may eat it now.

#### Q3) B. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

- a) This is a beautiful place.
- b) Run into your house.
- c) What a pretty house!
- d) Which is your house?

## 2. Phrases

### Q1) A.

- a) on the roof
- c) made of wood
- e) for a walk
- g) on a bench
- i) one of my friends

### Q1) B.

- a) at the door
- c) made of plastic
- e) under the table
- g) in the cupboard
- i) at 8 o'clock

### Q2)A.

- a) over spilt milk
- c) in one basket
- e) on the other side

### Q2)B.

- a) Chintu stayed with his friends in the boathouse.
- b) Salma likes milk cake with nuts.
- c) They listened to music every evening.
- d) There is an old bakery near the market.
- e) Joe goes to school everyday at 8 o'clock.

- b) with a cat
- d) on a ship
- f) in a kennel
- h) in a jug
- j) the day after tomorrow
- b) in the west
- d) with a broken handle
- f) The brown fox
- h) the hungry boy
- j) on the bed
- b) by its cover
- d) The early bird

#### Q3) (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

- a) The horse is running out of the stable.
- b) The boy is standing under the tree.
- c) The windmill is next to the house.
- d) The animals are happy in the farm.

## 3. Subject and Predicate

c)

#### Q1) A.

a)	Five frogs	b)	Four furious friends
c)	Betty	d)	Chester cheetah
e)	Tiny tiger		
Q1)	В.		
a)	sat on a tree	b)	Up went

c) ran after him d) chirped and sang

b) i

e) scared the robin away

### Q1) C.

a) iii

### Q2)A.

- a) Kevinc) The chocolate cake
- e) The librarian
- g) The farmer
- i) The ship

### Q2)B.

- b) Hansh and his friends
- d) The bees

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- f) The artist
- h) The helicopter
- j) The dolphin
- a) is balancing on the ball
- c) is standing on a circus stand
- b) is performing a trick

d) ii

d) is wearing a red cap

### Q3) A. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

- is playing with me a)
- b) is a wild animal

Ι

- c) am studying in grade 2
- d) is very wise
- fooled the rabbit e)

### Q3) B. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

- a) My mother b) The baby d)
- My friend c)
- e) a bear

### Q3) C. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

- It is a beautiful scene. a)
- b) There is a hut.
- c) The flowers on the tree are colourful.
- d) The river is flowing near the house.
- The girls are playing blind man's bluff. e)

## 4. Nouns

Q1) A.

Ravi	read	Delhi	book
big	teacher	ice-cream	never
river	under	because	bat
after	shirt	monkey	milk

### Q1) B.

- b) Mohit saw the white (swap).
- The farmed was sitting on the bank of the Ganga. c)
- Uncle<u>Sam</u> is going to <u>Dubai</u>. d)
- My puppy is named Bruno. e)
- Mother told <u>Ron</u> to hurry up. f)



### Q1) C.

- b) The butter is on the table.
- c) The <u>chair</u> is made of <u>wood</u>.
- d) The basket had rice, oil, sugar and bread.
- e) The <u>porter</u> carried the <u>luggage</u>.
- f) The throne is made out of gold.

#### Q2) A. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

Sr.No.	Common Noun	Proper Noun
a)	river	Godavari
b)	country	India
c)	day	Sunday
d)	month	January
e)	mountain	Himalayas
f)	cricketer	M.S.Dhoni

### Q2)B.

b) s	star	c)	cub	d)	cheetah	e)	clock
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### Q2)C.

a)The boy played with sand.Countable Nounboybearb)The bear walked on the snow.Uncountable Nounsandsnow

#### Q3) A. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

Countable Noun	girl	bucket
Uncountable Noun	water	sand

### Q3) B. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

<u>Sugg</u>	<u>ested answers</u> :				
a)	men	b)	women	c)	girl
d)	pram	e)	tent	f)	fruits

## 5. Pronouns

### Q1) A.

b)	We	c)	i†	d)	He, I, him
e)	our, We	f)	We, them		

### Q1) B.

b) <u>They</u> washed the dirty clothes. Plural	
c) <u>We</u> enjoyed the game. Plural	
d) <u>She</u> came in a big car. Singular	
e) <u>He</u> was happy with the surprise party. Singular	
f) The dog's collar will tell <u>us</u> to whom <u>it</u> belongs. Plural, Singu	lar

### Q2)A.

b)	He	c)	She, her, They	d)	it, his
e)	him	f)	We		

### Q2) B.

There once lived a crow. One day, the crow was sitting on a tree and enjoying a piece of bread.

Just then a hungry fox saw the crow holding the bread in **him/his** mouth. The fox decided to use all **his/he** cunning means to get the piece of bread from the mouth of the crow. The clever fox spoke to the crow politely.

(He) they said, 'Hello friend! How are we/you?' But the crow did not say anything.

'Crows are such lovely birds. And **he/you** are very charming too,' said the fox, flattering the crow.

Then the fox said, (1) she have heard that besides being beautiful you/it also have a sweet voice. Please sing a song for us/me.' The crow started to believe what the fox was saying. As soon as the foolish crow opened him/his/mouth to sing, the bread fell from (its/our beak. The clever fox caught the bread in his/their mouth and gulped (it/you down his/your throat. The crow had paid a heavy price for their/his foolishness.

#### Q3) A.

Today is Jane's birthday. <u>She</u> has invited <u>her</u> friends. <u>They</u> have brought presents for <u>her</u>. <u>Her</u> mummy has baked a cake. <u>It</u> looks yummy. <u>Her</u> father has bought a new toy for <u>her</u>. <u>They</u> are enjoying the party.

#### Q3) B. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

Dear Dad and Mom,

I am having a good time with grandma and grandpa. How are you? I went to the beach today. Grandma had made delicious sandwiches. I relished it. She had even carried her guitar. We made sand castles. Grandpa drove us back. He sang his favourite song. They are taking good care of me. I will miss them, when I come back home.

Love,

## 6. Adjectives

#### Q1) A.

- b) They have enough <u>food</u>.
- c) (Many)<u>students</u> are interested in cricket.
- d) They planted (few) <u>saplings</u>.
- e) He lost his new <u>pen</u>.
- f) He bought the wooden <u>chair</u>.

### Q1) B.

- b) I ate <u>some</u> rice today.
- c) She did not need <u>any</u> help.
- d) He is a <u>kind</u> man.
- e) John stood <u>first</u> in the row.
- f) I have <u>two</u> dictionaries.

Adjective of Quality	Adjective of Quantity
silver, kind	some, any, first, two

### Q2)A.

b) e)	tall slow	c) f)	soft intelligent	d)	small
Q2)	В.				
b)	rabbit	c)	parrot	d)	snake

b)	rabbit	c)	parrot	d)	snak
e)	lion	f)	fish		

### Q2)C.

- Sally : I like the <u>cute</u> rabbit.
- Tom : My dog is <u>huge</u>.
- Peter : This is my **<u>new</u>** aquarium.
- Sally : That cockatoo looks intelligent.
- Tom : That fish is green in colour.

### Q3) A.

- b) Adding <u>some</u> sugar will make the coffee tastier.
- c) My sister has <u>two</u> friends.
- d) The teacher entered the <u>noisy</u> classroom.
- e) The <u>strong</u> wrestler fought bravely.
- f) Who made that <u>beautiful</u> sketch?

#### Q3) B.

b)	hungry	c)	cheerful	d)	lazy
e)	careless	f)	shy		

#### Q3) C. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

Monkey is a <u>clever</u> animal. It has one tail. It is funny.

Its <u>favourite</u> food is banana.

Sometimes it is mischievous.

## 7. Verbs

### Q1) A.

Jack and Jill went up the hill To **fetch** a pail of water, Jack fell down And broke his crown And Jill came tumbling after.

#### Q1) B.

- b) - Irregular Verb read
- d) - Regular Verb giggled
- Irregular Verb f) wrote

### Q2)A.

- Helping Verb: b) is, am, <del>ate</del>, can, might
- Action Verb: c) run, jumped, have, swim
- Helping Verb: d) am, <del>enjoy</del>, can, will
- Regular Verb: fight, guarrel, clash, attack e)
- f) Irregular Verb: say, utter, talk, tell

- caught Irregular Verb Regular Verb
- e) baked -

c)

#### Q2) B.

Classroom	Playground	Kitchen
teach	slide	fry
spell	throw	peel
read	run	chop
study	swing	boil

#### Q3) A.

- b) You <u>can throw</u> the rubbish in the dustbin.
- c) The boy is blowing the candles.
- d) The boy <u>has broken</u> the vase.
- e) I <u>can answer</u> this question.
- f) The children are drawing a picture.

#### Q3) B. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

The boys <u>were playing</u> in the field. The sun <u>was shining</u>. Rajesh <u>passed</u> the ball to Suhan. Suhan <u>kicked</u> the ball. Raman <u>caught</u> the ball.

## 8. Tenses

#### Q1) A.

- b) He <u>went</u> to the library yesterday.
- c) He will play tennis tomorrow.
- d) My grandpa <u>goes</u> for a walk daily.
- e) They **<u>played</u>** chess in the morning.
- Simple Future Tense

Simple Past Tense

Simple Present Tense

Simple Future Tense

- Simple Past Tense
- f) I shall be completing my work by evening.

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#### Q1) B.

b)	bought	c)	will read	d)	landed
e)	will join	f)	built		

### Q2)A.

- b) We <del>sat</del> on the bench every day.
- Ans. We <u>sit</u> on the bench every day.
- c) Mother <del>cooks</del> biryani tomorrow.
- Ans. Mother will cook biryani tomorrow.
- d) Ben and I <del>watched</del> television every day.
- Ans. Ben and I watch television every day.
- e) Anil <del>attends</del> the wedding yesterday.
- Ans. Anil attended the wedding yesterday.
- f) The juggler is <del>throw</del> the bottles in the air.
- Ans. The juggler is **throwing** the bottles in the air.

### Q2)B.

Simple Past Tense	Simple Present Tense	Simple Future Tense
played	play	will play
kicked	kick	will kick
smiled	smile	will smile
went	go	will go
flew	fly	will fly
sang	sing	will sing

### Q3) A.

- Betty: What time do you wake up every day?
- Dolly : I <u>wake</u> up at 7 o'clock.
- Betty: Metoo.
- Dolly : Which game do you play?
- Betty: I play tennis.
- Dolly : When do you practice?
- Betty: I practice in the evening every day.
- Dolly : Do you like listening to music?
- Betty: I<u>like</u>music.

### Q3) B.

- a) I will take a card paper.
- b) I will fold it.
- c) I will draw on the front side.
- d) I will write a message
- e) I will place it in the envelope.

## 9. Adverbs

### Q1) A.

A miser <u>lived happily</u> in a house with a <u>fairly</u> big garden. The miser <u>hid</u> his gold coins <u>quite carefully</u> in a pit under some stones in the garden. Every day, the miser <u>went</u> to the pit <u>secretly</u> and <u>counted</u> the coins <u>quietly</u>. One day, a thief <u>watched</u> him <u>stealthily</u>. After it was dark, the thief <u>reached</u> the hiding place. He <u>took away</u> the gold <u>quickly</u> and <u>ran away</u> <u>swiftly</u>. When the old miser <u>found</u> the pit empty, he <u>cried quite loudly</u>. The miser <u>should have been more careful</u>.

### Q1) B.

- b) He finished the work <u>yesterday</u>.
- c) The boys left the party <u>quite early</u>.
- d) His pet follows him <u>everywhere</u> he goes.
- e) The hare slept <u>pretty soundly</u>.
- f) Dad was sitting <u>outside</u> the house.

	manner	degree	time	place
	manner	degree	time	place
•	manner	degree	time	place
	manner	degree	time	place
	manner	degree	time	place

### Q2)A.

- b) Tom has kept his books <u>quite neatly</u>.
- c) She completed the work <u>easily</u>.
- d) He accepted the award, proudly.
- e) They fought <u>angrily</u>.
- f) He handled the patient <u>carefully</u>.

### Q2) B.

b)	upstairs	c)	yesterday	d)	soon
e)	nowhere	f)	everywhere		

### Q3) A.

b)	write the test	-	<u>carefully</u>
c)	finish the work	-	<u>fast</u>
d)	whisper	-	<u>softly</u>
e)	arrange the books	-	<u>neatly</u>
f)	run	-	<u>swiftly</u>

#### Q3) B. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

- b) here/there
- d) today/tomorrow
- c) now/tomorrow
- e) loudly

f) outside

## 10. Prepositions

### Q1) A.

- b) It is dangerous to run <u>on</u> the road.
- c) The rat ran <u>into</u> the hole.
- d) The hole is <u>in</u> the wall.
- e) They are walking <u>under</u> the bridge.
- f) Pam was <u>with</u> the spectators.

### Q1) B.

- b) The boy ran <u>over</u> the fence.
- c) The courtiers presented the gift <u>in</u> a beautiful box.

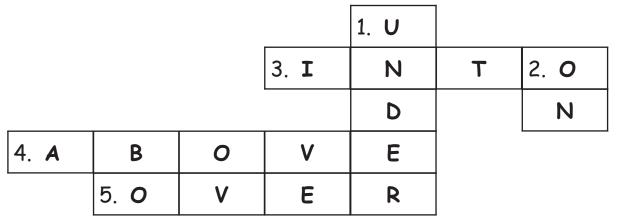
- d) Mom travelled <u>by</u> train.
- e) The pen was <u>below</u> the book.
- f) The birds flew <u>above</u> the meadow.

### Q2) A.

- b) They live in the apartment <u>below</u> ours.
- c) He was sleeping <u>under</u> the tree.
- d) She has travelled all <u>over</u> the world.
- e) He kept the books <u>on</u> the shelf.
- f) The ball fell <u>into</u> the box.

### Q2) B.

- b) The cook kept the cake <u>on</u> the table.
- c) He poured the milk <u>into</u> the glass.
- d) We saw clouds <u>above</u> the hills.
- e) Mother put the blanket <u>over</u> the baby.



#### Q3) A. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

#### Suggested answers:

- b) into The train went into the tunnel.
- c) over The bridge is built over the river.
- d) under The man is sitting <u>under</u> the tree.
- e) on He was walking <u>on</u> the road.
- f) above The birds flew <u>above</u> the tree.

### Q3) B.

- a) There are toys <u>in</u> the room.
- b) Pillows are <u>on</u> the bed.
- c) The paintings are <u>above</u> the bed.
- d) The ball falls <u>into</u> the basket.

## 11. Conjunctions

### Q1) A.

Four cows <u>and</u> two buffaloes lived near a meadow. Tigers <u>and</u> other wild animals from the nearby jungle could never attack them <u>because</u> they always moved around together. <u>But</u> one day, they fought among themselves <u>and</u> each went to graze in a different direction. A tiger saw it all hiding behind the bushes <u>and</u> attacked a cow suddenly from behind. Soon the other cattle grazing at a distance came running to its rescue <u>and</u> drove the tiger away. They understood that they needed to remain friends <u>or</u> they would all be killed by wild animals one by one. <u>So</u> they became friends again <u>and</u> huddled together everywhere.

### Q1) B.

- b) The villagers did not trust the shepherd boy <u>so</u> they did not come when he called for help.
- c) The tortoise kept running slowly <u>or</u> he would have lost the race.
- d) The woodcutter got a golden axe, a silver axe <u>and</u> a wooden axe.
- e) The lion was angry with the mouse <u>but</u> the mouse kept running around.
- f) Gretel threw the witch into the pot of fire <u>since</u> she was wicked.

### Q2)A.

- b) He is poor <u>but</u> he will never steal.
- c) He is crying <u>because</u> he hurt himself.
- d) Would you like pizza <u>or</u> burger?
- e) We stopped playing in the park <u>since</u> it was dark.
- f) I have to complete this work <u>so</u> I will not come with you.

### Q2)B.

- b) Mom made walnut cake <u>since</u> I love it.
- c) Shelly <u>and</u> Milly are sisters.
- d) Sudha is polite <u>but</u> Rohit is rude.
- e) Do you want ice-cream <u>or</u> cake?
- f) He is my friend <u>so</u> I will help him.

### Q3) A.

d)

- b) shoes and socks
- c) bucket and spade

Tom and Jerry

- apple and pear
- f) paper and pen

### Q3) B. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

#### Suggested answers:

- a) and : Meena <u>and</u> Sujata are best friends.
- b) but : She is tall <u>but</u> her brother is short.
- c) because : Mother was angry <u>because</u> I broke the vase.
- d) or : I will go to Delhi <u>or</u> Shimla during the holidays.
- e) so : Her dad has brought a gift for her <u>so</u> she is very happy.

e)

## 12. Interjections

### Q1) A.

- b) <u>Wow!</u> What a beautiful garden.
- c) <u>Hush!</u> The meeting is going on.
- d) <u>Hurrah!</u> Our school won the inter-school quiz competition.
- e) <u>Ouch!</u> You have stepped on my foot.
- f) <u>Oh!</u> Sia is here.

### Q1) B.

a) v b) vi c) i d) ii e) iii f) iv

### Q2)A.

- b) <u>Hush!</u> I hear footsteps.
- c) <u>Hurrah!</u> We won once again.
- d) <u>Wow!</u> What a beautiful colour?
- e) <u>Oh!</u> What a lie?
- f) <u>Alas!</u> I am lost.

#### **NELTAS - GRAMMAR BUZZ**

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### Q2)B.

- b) <u>Wow!</u> What a beautiful car!
- c) <u>Oh!</u> I forgot to bring my purse.
- d) <u>Ouch!</u> It hurts.
- e) <u>Yuck!</u> It tastes so bad.
- f) <u>Yahoo!</u> I got a job.

### Q3) A.

b)

- c) Oh!
- e) Wow! f) Bravo!

#### Q3) B. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

Hush!

- a) Alas! The poor beggar met with an accident.
- b) Shh! Don't talk in the library.
- c) Ouch! The thorn pricked me.
- d) Wow! What a beautiful dress.
- e) Oh! What a foolish boy!

## 13. Punctuation

### Q1) A.

- b) The Indian Ocean is to the south of India.
- c) (My) birthday is in December).
- d) (I)read The Times of India newspaper.
- e) The Sikhs speak Punjabilanguage.
- f) Salma bought a new dress for (Eid).

Ouch	Hurrah	Wow
Oh	Congrats	Hush
Shh	Alas	Ouch
Oops	Yuck	Yahoo
Hello	Yahoo	Oh

Ouch!

d)

### Q1) B.

- b) Hurrah! We have won the match.
- c) There are many good books in the library.
- d) Do you like tennis?
- e) What a beautiful scenery!
- f) Where do you live?

### Q2)A.

a)	vi	b)	i	c)	ii
d)	V	e)	iv	f)	V

### Q2)B.

- b) <u>W</u>here did you go<u>?</u>
- c) <u>Mr. D</u>as is my neighbour.
- d) <u>H</u>ow kind of you!
- e) <u>Dr. J</u>oseph was the chief guest.
- f) <u>W</u>hat is your name?

### Q3) A.

- b) <u>W</u>hy were you absent yesterday?
- c) <u>W</u>hat did you see in <u>A</u>gra<u>?</u>
- d) <u>W</u>hen did you go to <u>A</u>gra<u>?</u>
- e) <u>W</u>ith whom did you go for the movie?
- f) <u>W</u>hich is your favourite fruit?
- <u>I</u> was not feeling well<u>.</u> <u>I</u> saw <u>T</u>he <u>T</u>aj <u>M</u>ahal<u>.</u> <u>W</u>e went to <u>A</u>gra in <u>M</u>ay<u>.</u> <u>I</u> went with my mother<u>.</u> <u>I</u> like mango.

### Q3) B.

A dog and her puppies lived near a well. The mother dog told the puppies not to go near the well or play around it. One of the pups wondered—Why shouldn't I go to the well? So without telling anyone he went to the well all by himself. He climbed up the wall and peeped inside. He saw his own reflection and thought it was another dog. He wondered - Wow! What a big dog it was down there! He got angry with that dog because it was imitating him constantly. So he decided to fight with it and jumped into the well. Alas! Where did the big dog go? He barked and barked and cried for help. A farmer heard him and came to his rescue. After that day, the pup never went near the well alone.

## 14. Articles

### Q1) A.

- a) <u>an</u> empty box
- c) <u>an</u> ancient building
- e) <u>a</u> bright day

- b) <u>a</u> book seller
- d) <u>an</u> active worker
- f) <u>a</u> black bug

### Q1) B.

a)	iii	b)	i	c)	ii
d)	v	e)	vi	f)	iv

### Q2)A.

- b) My house is behind <u>an</u> old tree.
- c) Jack read <u>the</u> Bible.
- d) My aunt bought me <u>a</u> new dress.
- e) <u>The</u> Ganga is a holy river.
- f) Do you want to eat <u>an</u> orange?

### Q2) B.

Sia	:	What should I buy for Monu on her birthday?
Mother	:	You can buy <u>a</u> book as <u>a</u> gift.
Sia	:	I have seen <u>a</u> colourful book about great mountains like <u>the</u>
		Alps, <u>the</u> Himalayas and many more.
Mother	:	That is <u>a</u> good idea.
Sia	:	Can you come with me to buy <u>the</u> book?
Mother	:	I am going to <u>the</u> kitchen to make <u>a</u> cup of tea. After that let us
		go.
Sia	:	Thank you, Mom.

### Q3) A. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:								
a)	a	-	train	bat	dog			
b)	an	-	ice cream	ant	elephant			
c)	the	-	Bible	Himalayas	Gateway of India			

#### Q3) B. (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

- a) a He wore a hat.
- b) an He had an egg for breakfast.
- c) the The Nile is the longest river.

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# Practice Questions

## 1. Sentences and Its Types

### Exercise 1: (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

- a) My name is Sunny.
- b) My favourite cartoon show is Tom and Jerry.
- c) I have my dinner at 8:00 p.m.
- d) My favourite animal is the dog.
- e) I go to school by school bus.

### **Exercise 2:**

- a) Exclamatory Sentence b) Ir
- c) Interrogative Sentence
- e) Imperative Sentenceg) Declarative Sentence
- Imperative Sentence
- d) Declarative Sentence
- f) Exclamatory Sentence
- Declarative Sentence h) Interrogative Sentence

## 2. Phrases

#### Exercise 1: 'S' = Sentence, 'P' = Phrase

a) d)	S P	b) e)	P P	c)	5
Exer	cise 2:				
a) d)	iii v	b) e)	iv ii	c)	i

## 3. Subject and Predicate

#### **Exercise 1**:

- A white little lamb lived with his mother. a)
- (His name) was Champ. b)
- (He) was lively and playful. c)
- (Champ) wanted to visit his grandmother. d)
- His mother packed tasty food for Grandmother. e)
- (Champ) met a wolf on the way. f)
- The hungry wolf pounced on Champ. **q**)
- (champ) requested the wolf to eat him when he returned from his h) grandmother's place.
- The wolf <u>agreed</u>. i)
- (Champ)reached Grandmother's house safely and stayed there for a week. .j)
- Grandmother hid Champ inside a drum and rolled him down the hill. k)
- (The wolf) did not know that Champ was inside the drum. 1)
- (Champ) reached home safely and ran inside. m)

#### **Exercise 2**:

The clock

#### Exercise 3: (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

An elephant is a huge animal. An elephant has a long trunk. An elephant has two big, fan-like ears.

### 4. Nouns

#### **Exercise 1**:

- tiger a)
- d)
- b) lotus

c) peacock

- hockey
- e) banyan tree

#### **Exercise 2:**

- a) <u>Delhi</u> is the capital of <u>India</u>.
- b) <u>London</u> is situated on the banks of river <u>Thames</u>.
- c) The <u>Taj Mahal</u> is in <u>Agra</u>.
- d) <u>Christmas</u> is a popular festival.
- e) <u>Gandhi-ji</u> is the father of the nation.

#### Exercise 3: 'U' = Uncountable, 'C' = Countable

a)	U	b)	С	c)	U
d)	U	e)	С		

### 5. Pronouns

#### **Exercise 1**:

<u>I</u> saw a man climbing down a water pipe. <u>He</u> had a knife in <u>his</u> hand. <u>It</u> had a shiny blade. <u>I</u> hit <u>his</u> hand with a brick. <u>He</u> fell down on the ground and <u>I</u> jumped upon <u>him</u>. Soon, others reached there and <u>we</u> handed <u>him</u> over to the police.

#### **Exercise 2**:

One day Sunil found a magic lamp. <u>He</u> was very happy. <u>He</u> held the lamp in <u>his</u> hands and rubbed <u>it</u> three times. A genie came out. <u>It</u> was a funny genie. Sunil asked <u>it</u> to grant <u>you</u> a wish. The genie yawned and said, '<u>I</u> am sleepy now.' Sunil said angrily, '<u>You</u> are a lazy genie.' The genie smiled and said, 'What do <u>you</u> want?' Sunil said, 'Do <u>my</u> homework.' The genie did the homework. The next day, Sunil's teacher punished <u>him</u> because <u>his</u> homework was all wrong. That is what happens when <u>you</u> don't do your homework yourself.



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#### Exercise 3: (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

- a) I : <u>You are my best friend.</u>
- b) You : <u>I like to read story books.</u>
- c) Our : <u>We should keep our surroundings clean.</u>

## 6. Adjectives

#### **Exercise 1**:

a)	iv	b)	i	c)	v
d)	iii	e)	ii		

#### Exercise 2:

b)	honest	c)	good	d)	some
e)	three	f)	much		

## Exercise 3: (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

a)	Sentence	-	The beggar is a <u>poor</u> man.
	Kind	-	Adjective of quality
b)	Sentence	-	There was <u>much</u> food on the table.
	Kind	-	Adjective of quantity
c)	Sentence	-	I bought <u>four</u> books.
	Kind	-	Adjective of number.

## 7. Verbs

told

#### **Exercise 1:**

a)	went	b)	ate	c)
d)	helped	e)	listened	

#### Exercise 2:

a)	v	b)	iv	c)	ii
d)	i	e)	iii		

#### Exercise 3: (Individual response. Answers may vary.)

Suggested answers:

- a) Sleeping : The baby was <u>sleeping</u> in the cradle.
- b) Walked : He <u>walked</u> on the pavement.
- c) Is : His father <u>is</u> a lawyer.
- d) Came : My aunt <u>came</u> from London yesterday.
- e) Jumped : The goat jumped over the fence.

## 8. Tenses

#### **Exercise 1**:

a) drives b) will drive c) drove

#### Exercise 2:

b)	Simple Future Tense		
	Simple Present Tense	-	Mike jogs in the park.
c)	Simple Past Tense		
	Simple Future Tense	-	She will come to my house.

#### Exercise 3:

- b) He ate lunch with his friends.
- c) He enjoyed movie with his family.
- d) He went for a walk in the evening.

## 9. Adverbs

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### **Exercise 1**:

- b) I will clean my room <u>tomorrow</u>.
- d) The child went <u>outside</u>.
- f) They built the house <u>nearby</u>.
- h) This sum is <u>very</u> difficult.

- c) He ate the cake <u>greedily</u>.
- e) He reached <u>early</u> to school.
- g) This cup is <u>extremely</u> hot.

Manner	Degree	Place	Time		
beautifully	extremely	outside	tomorrow		
greedily very		nearby	early		

### **Exercise 2**:

b)	warmly	c)	busily
e)	carelessly	f)	easily

### **Exercise 3**:

- b) She poured the water carelessly. c) He left early for school.
- d) She is sleeping upstairs.
- The meeting will be held here. f)

loosely

e) He came recently to our house.

## 10. Prepositions

#### **Exercise 1**:

	a) c) e)	· ·				b) d) f)	The bird is f	e story book <u>on</u> the table. Aying <u>over</u> the house. <u>by</u> the river.		
	Exer	cise 2:								
	a) d)	by in		b) e)	on witł	ı	c) f)	over unde		
	Exer	cise 3:								
	a)	False	b)	True		c)	False	d)	True	
				11.	Co	nju	nctions			
	Exer	cise 1:								
	a) d)	iii ii		b) e)	i vi		c) f)	iv v		
NEL	TAS - (	GRAMMAR B	UZZ							

d)

### Exercise 2:

a)	but	b)	and	c)	or
d)	because	e)	SO	f)	since

#### Exercise 3:

These dogs are friendly . They love to play <u>but</u> they love to eat even more. The dogs are so cheerful <u>and</u> that cat in the corner is always serious and sober. Now they are all tired <u>so</u> they want to go to bed. They wake up and eat <u>but</u> before they eat they chew on the chew toys. I love them <u>because</u> they are so cute.

## 12. Interjections

#### **Exercise 1**:

W	0	W	A	В	С	D	E
F	G	н	υ	R	R	A	н
N	S	н	н	к	L	M	0
S	R	Q	Ρ	0	н	т	υ
н	I	J	В	R	A	V	0

#### Exercise 2:

a)	ii	b)	iii	c)
d)	i	e)	iv	

#### **Exercise 3**:

a)	Hello	b)	Wow	c)	Hey	
d)	Ouch	e)	Oh			Shale

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## 13. Punctuation

#### **Exercise 1**:

- a) Alas! I could not reach on time.
- b) Meena plays chess.
- c) Who is your best friend?
- d) What colourful flowers!
- e) Why do bees collect nectar?

#### Exercise 2:

- b) Why did you go to the mall?
- c) Congratulations! You won the game.
- d) How funny the movie was!
- e) When did he arrive?
- f) He is the champion.

#### **Exercise 3**:

My name is Ken. I am from Japan. I have a little sister. Her name is Maria. We live in Tokyo. I love to read story books. We have a pet dog. We have named it Bruno.

## 14. Articles

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#### **Exercise 1**:

- a) <u>The</u> Times of India
- b) <u>an</u> orange
- c) <u>a</u>box
- d) <u>a</u>painting
- e) <u>The</u> Antarctic Ocean
- f) <u>an</u> hour

### Exercise 2:

a)	An	b)	٥	c)	an
d)	an	e)	an	f)	۵

. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

### Exercise 3:

- a) He got **a** cup of coffee.
- b) He saw **the** red fort.
- c) I took a book from the shelf.
- d) She wrote **an** autobiography.
- e) He is **an** honest man.
- f) The earth moves around **the** sun.